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A Geno Technology, Inc. (USA) brand name

Safety Data Sheet

Cat. # RC-105

Tris Base

Size: 500g



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tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane

Safety Data Sheet

according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH) with its amendment Regulation (EU) 2015/830
Revision date: 5/11/2017 Version: 1.1

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form	: Substance
Substance name	: tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane
Chemical name	: Tris Base
EC-No.	: 201-064-4
CAS-No.	: 77-86-1
Product code	: 182T_T101
Type of product	: Pure substance, Hygroscopic substance. Preventive measures apply to the substance in dry state only
Formula	: C ₄ H ₁₁ NO ₃
Synonyms	: 1,1,1-tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine / 1,3-propanediol, 2-amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)- / 2-amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)-1,3-propanediol / 2-amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)propane-1,3-diol / 2-amino-2-hydroxymethyl-1,3-propanediol / 2-amino-2-hydroxymethylpropanediol / 2-amino-2-methylol-1,3-propanediol / addex-tham / aminotrimethylolmethane / aminotris(hydroxymethyl)methane / methanamine, 1,1,1-tris(hydroxymethyl)- / methylamine, 1,1,1-tris(hydroxymethyl)- / pehanorm / TALATROL / THAM / THAM set / THAM-E / tri(hydroxymethyl)methylamine / trimethylolaminomethane / TRIS / tris (buffering agent) / tris amine buffer / TRIS AMINO / TRIS buffer / TRIS(base) / tris(hydroxymethyl)methanamine / tris(hydroxymethyl)methylamine / trisamin / trisamine / trisaminol / tris-hydroxymethylaminomethan / tris-hydroxymethylaminomethane / TRISPUFFER / TRIS-STERIL / TRIZMA / trometamol / trometamole / tromethamine / TROMETHANE / tromethanmin / tutofusin TRIS
Product group	: Raw material
BIG No	: 27190

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.2.1. Relevant identified uses

Main use category	: Research purposes
Use of the substance/mixture	: Laboratory chemical

1.2.2. Uses advised against

No additional information available

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Geno Technology, Inc./ G-Biosciences
9800 Page Avenue
63132-1429 Saint Louis - United States
T 800-628-7730 - F 314-991-1504
technical@GBiosciences.com - www.GBiosciences.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : Chemtrec **1-800-424-9300** (USA/Canada), **+1-703-527-3887** (Intl)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Not classified

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

To our knowledge, this product does not present any particular risk, provided it is handled in accordance with good occupational hygiene and safety practice.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

No labelling applicable

2.3. Other hazards

This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Substance type	: Mono-constituent
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Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane	(CAS-No.) 77-86-1 (EC-No.) 201-064-4	100	Not classified

3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: If you feel unwell, seek medical advice.
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove the victim into fresh air. Respiratory problems: consult a doctor/medical service.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Rinse with water. Soap may be used. Take victim to a doctor if irritation persists.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse with water. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Take victim to an ophthalmologist if irritation persists.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Rinse mouth with water. Call Poison Information Centre (www.big.be/antigif.htm). Consult a doctor/medical service if you feel unwell. Ingestion of large quantities: immediately to hospital.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation	: No effects known.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: No effects known.
Symptoms/effects after eye contact	: No effects known.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: No effects known.
Chronic symptoms	: No effects known.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	: Quick-acting ABC powder extinguisher. Class A foam extinguisher. Water (quick-acting extinguisher, reel). Water. Class A foam.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: Quick-acting BC powder extinguisher. Quick-acting CO2 extinguisher.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard	: DIRECT FIRE HAZARD: Non-flammable. Most organic solids may burn if strongly heated.
Explosion hazard	: DIRECT EXPLOSION HAZARD: Most organic solids are liable to dust explosion hazard.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire	: Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Precautionary measures fire	: Exposure to fire/heat: keep upwind. Exposure to fire/heat: consider evacuation. Exposure to fire/heat: have neighbourhood close doors and windows.
Firefighting instructions	: Dilute toxic gases with water spray. Take account of toxic/corrosive precipitation water.
Protection during firefighting	: Heat/fire exposure: compressed air/oxygen apparatus.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment	: Gloves. Protective clothing. Dust cloud production: compressed air/oxygen apparatus.
Emergency procedures	: Mark the danger area. Prevent dust cloud formation, e.g. by wetting. No naked flames. Wash contaminated clothes.
Measures in case of dust release	: In case of dust production: keep upwind. Dust production: have neighbourhood close doors and windows.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment	: Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
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6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment	: Contain released product, pump into suitable containers. Plug the leak, cut off the supply. Knock down/dilute dust cloud with water spray.
Methods for cleaning up	: Stop dust cloud by humidifying. Scoop solid spill into closing containers. Clean contaminated surfaces with an excess of water. Wash clothing and equipment after handling.

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Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Avoid raising dust. In finely divided state: use spark-/explosionproof appliances. Finely divided: keep away from ignition sources/sparks. Carry operations in the open/under local exhaust/ventilation or with respiratory protection. Comply with the legal requirements. Clean contaminated clothing. Powdered form: no compressed air for pumping over. Keep container tightly closed.

Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

Storage temperature : ambient temperature

Heat and ignition sources : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: heat sources. ignition sources.

Information on mixed storage : KEEP SUBSTANCE AWAY FROM: oxidizing agents. (strong) bases. (strong) acids. metals. Halogenated hydrocarbons. water/moisture.

Storage area : Store in a dry area. Keep container in a well-ventilated place. May be stored under inert gas. Store at room temperature. Keep out of direct sunlight. Meet the legal requirements.

Special rules on packaging : SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS: closing. watertight. dry. correctly labelled. meet the legal requirements. Secure fragile packagings in solid containers.

Packaging materials : SUITABLE MATERIAL: steel. iron. synthetic material. MATERIAL TO AVOID: aluminium. copper. brass. zinc.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

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DNEL/DMEL (Workers)

Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	166.7 mg/kg bw/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	117.5 mg/m ³

DNEL/DMEL (General population)

Long-term - systemic effects, oral	8.3 mg/kg bw/day
Long-term - systemic effects, inhalation	29 mg/m ³
Long-term - systemic effects, dermal	83.3 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC (STP)

PNEC sewage treatment plant	300 mg/l
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8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls:

Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

Materials for protective clothing:

GIVE EXCELLENT RESISTANCE: nitrile rubber

Hand protection:

Protective gloves against chemicals (EN374)

Eye protection:

Safety glasses. In case of dust production: protective goggles

Skin and body protection:

Protective clothing

Respiratory protection:

Dust production: dust mask with filter type P1

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Environmental exposure controls:

Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Solid
Appearance	: Crystalline solid. Crystalline powder.
Molecular mass	: 121.14 g/mol
Colour	: White.
Odour	: Amine-like odour. Mild odour.
Odour threshold	: No data available
pH	: 10 - 11 (5 %)
Relative evaporation rate (butylacetate=1)	: No data available
Melting point	: 169 °C (1013 hPa, Equivalent or similar to OECD 102)
Freezing point	: Not applicable
Boiling point	: 288 °C (1011 - 1016 hPa, Equivalent or similar to OECD 103)
Flash point	: Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature	: Not applicable
Decomposition temperature	: 288 °C (Equivalent or similar to OECD 103, 1011 - 1016 hPa)
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Non flammable.
Vapour pressure	: < 0.01 hPa (20 °C)
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: 4.2
Relative density	: Not applicable
Density	: 1320 kg/m ³ (20.4 °C, OECD 109: Density of Liquids and Solids)
Solubility	: Soluble in water. Soluble in methanol. Soluble in ethyleneglycol. Water: 678 - 689 g/l (20 °C, ASTM E1148-02: Standard Test Method for Measurements of Aqueous Solubility) Ethanol: 2.2 g/100ml Acetone: 2 g/100ml
Log Pow	: -2.31 (Experimental value, OECD 107: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): Shake Flask Method, 20 °C)
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidising properties	: No data available
Explosive limits	: Not applicable

9.2. Other information

VOC content	: 0 %
Other properties	: Hygroscopic. Basic reaction.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Hygroscopic.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity (oral)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal)	: Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation)	: Not classified

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LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 425: Acute Oral Toxicity: Up-and-Down Procedure, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 dermal rat	> 5000 mg/kg bodyweight (OECD 402: Acute Dermal Toxicity, 24 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Dermal)
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified pH: 10 - 11 (5 %)
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified pH: 10 - 11 (5 %)
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: Not classified
STOT-repeated exposure	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Potential adverse human health effects and symptoms	: Practically non-toxic. Non-toxic if swallowed (LD50 oral, rat > 5000 mg/kg). Non-toxic in contact with skin (LD50 skin > 5000 mg/kg). Not irritant to skin. Not irritant to eyes.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general	: The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.
Ecology - air	: Not included in the list of substances which may contribute to the greenhouse effect (IPCC). Not included in the list of fluorinated greenhouse gases (Regulation (EU) No 517/2014). Photodegradation in the air. Not classified as dangerous for the ozone layer (Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009).
Ecology - water	: Slightly harmful to crustacea. Not harmful to fishes. Not harmful to activated sludge. Slightly harmful to algae. pH shift.
Acute aquatic toxicity	: Not classified
Chronic aquatic toxicity	: Not classified

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (77-86-1)	
EC50 Daphnia 1	> 980 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 72h algae (1)	397 mg/l (Equivalent or similar to OECD 201, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, Growth rate)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (77-86-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (77-86-1)	
Log Pow	-2.31 (Experimental value, OECD 107: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): Shake Flask Method, 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Not bioaccumulative.

12.4. Mobility in soil

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (77-86-1)	
Log Koc	1.87 (log Koc, QSAR)
Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane (77-86-1)	
This substance/mixture does not meet the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII	
This substance/mixture does not meet the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, annex XIII	

12.6. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

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SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods	: Waste treatment methods.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	: Remove waste in accordance with local and/or national regulations. Remove to an authorized incinerator equipped with an afterburner and a flue gas scrubber with energy recovery. Specific preliminary treatment.
Additional information	: Can be considered as non hazardous waste according to Directive 2008/98/EC, as amended by Regulation (EU) No 1357/2014 and Regulation (EU) No 2017/997.
European List of Waste (LoW) code	: 15 01 04 - metallic packaging 15 01 01 - paper and cardboard packaging 15 01 02 - plastic packaging 16 05 09 - discarded chemicals other than those mentioned in 16 05 06, 16 05 07 or 16 05 08

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / RID / IMDG / IATA / ADN

14.1. UN number

UN-No. (ADR)	: Not applicable
UN-No. (IMDG)	: Not applicable
UN-No. (IATA)	: Not applicable
UN-No. (ADN)	: Not applicable
UN-No. (RID)	: Not applicable

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (ADR)	: Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	: Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	: Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (ADN)	: Not applicable
Proper Shipping Name (RID)	: Not applicable

14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

ADR

Transport hazard class(es) (ADR)	: Not applicable
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IMDG

Transport hazard class(es) (IMDG)	: Not applicable
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IATA

Transport hazard class(es) (IATA)	: Not applicable
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ADN

Transport hazard class(es) (ADN)	: Not applicable
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RID

Transport hazard class(es) (RID)	: Not applicable
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14.4. Packing group

Packing group (ADR)	: Not applicable
Packing group (IMDG)	: Not applicable
Packing group (IATA)	: Not applicable
Packing group (ADN)	: Not applicable
Packing group (RID)	: Not applicable

14.5. Environmental hazards

Dangerous for the environment	: No
Marine pollutant	: No
Other information	: No supplementary information available

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport

Transport regulations (ADR)	: Not subject
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Transport by sea

Transport regulations (IMDG)	: Not subject
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Air transport

Transport regulations (IATA)	: Not subject
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Inland waterway transport

Transport regulations (ADN)	: Not subject
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Rail transport

Transport regulations (RID) : Not subject

14.7. Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

15.1.1. EU-Regulations

No REACH Annex XVII restrictions

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane is not on the REACH Candidate List

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane is not on the REACH Annex XIV List

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane is not subject to REGULATION (EU) No 649/2012 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals.

tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane is not subject to Regulation (EC) No 850/2004 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 29 April 2004 on persistent organic pollutants and amending Directive 79/117/EEC

VOC content : 0 %

15.1.2. National regulations

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Safety Data Sheet applicable for regions : GB - United Kingdom

SDS EU (REACH Annex II)

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.